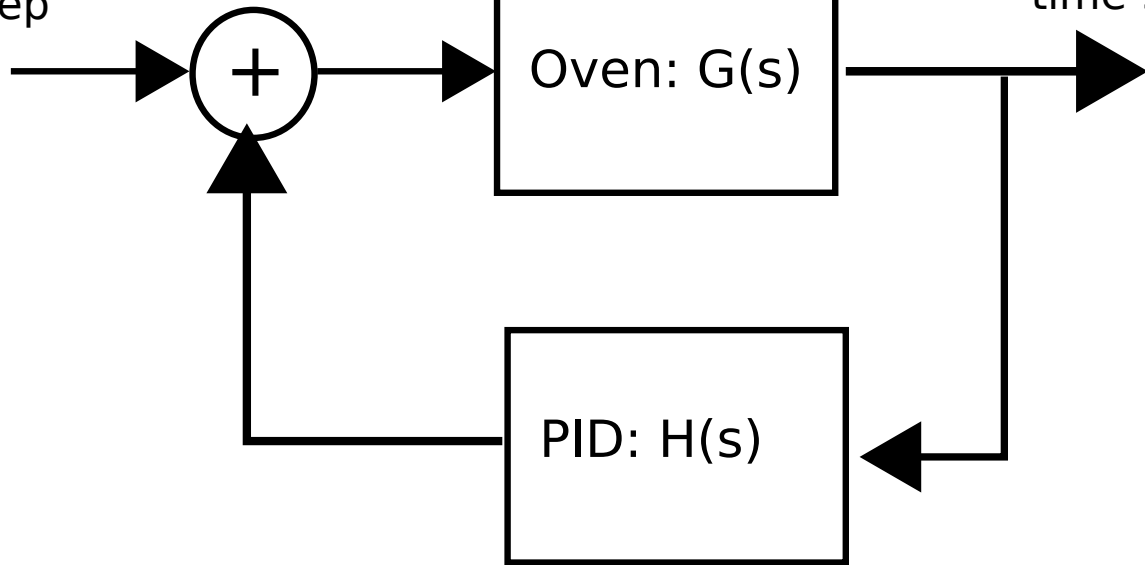


$X(s)$: Applied Step



$Y(s)$: Laplace transform of measured time-series data

$$Y(s) = \frac{G(s)X(s)}{1 - G(s)H(s)}$$